			_
Please type a plus	sign (+) Inside this box	→	+

Sheet

PTO/SB/08B (08-00)
Please type a plus sign (+) Inside this box 

+ Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0031
U. S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO **Application Number** INFORMATION DISCLOSURE Filing Date First Named Inventor STATEMENT BY APPLICANT Group Art Unit (use as many sheets as necessary)

Complet if Known 09/899,874 Mohsen Shahinpoor 3729 NGUYEN VAN Examiner Name Attorney Docket Number 2313-00

		OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
Examiner Initials	Cite No.1	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T²
TN		Controlled Folding of Micrometer-Size Structures E. Smela, O. Inganas, I. Lundstrom, Science 268, 1735 (1995)	
T		Electrochemomechanical properties from a bilayer: polypyrrole/non-conducting and flexible material - artificial muscle. T.F. Otero, J. Rodreguez, E. Angulo, C. Santamaria, J. Electrochem. 341, 369 (1992)	
		Performance and work capacity of a polypyrrole conducting poly linear actuator, A. Della Santa, D. De Rossi, A. Mazzoldi, Synthetic Metals, 90, 93 (1997)	mer 22
		Mechanism of electromechanical actuation in polypyrrole M.R. Gandhi, P. Murray, G.M. Spinks, G.G. Wallace, Snyth. Met. 73, 247 (1995)	
		Conductive polymer based structures for a steerable catheter A. Mazzoldi, D. DeRossi, Proceedings of SPIE-Electroactive Polymer Actuators and Devices (EAPAD) 3987, 273 (2000)	
		Giant Electrostriction and Relaxor Ferroelectric Behavior in Electron-Irradiated Poly(vinylidene flouride-trifluoroethylene Copolymer, Q.M. Shang, V. Bharti, X. Zhoa, Science 280, 2101	) 199
		Ferroelectric Polymers, A.J. Lovinger, Science 220, 1115 (1983	)
		Ionic Polymer-metal composites (IPMC) as Biomimetic Sensors, Actuators & Artificial Muscles - A Review, M. Shahinpoor, Y. F. Cohen, J.O. Simpson, J. Smith, Smart Mater. Struct. 7, 15 (199	8)
		Mechanoelectric efforts in ionic gels, P.G. De Gennes, K. Okur M. Shahinpoor, K.J. Kim, Europhysics Letters 50, 513 (2000)	
		Bending of Polyelectrolyte Membrane-Platinum Composites by Ele Stimuli I. Response Characteristics to Various Waveforms, K. K. Oguro, Y. Nishimura, M. Mizuhata, H. Takenaka, Polym. J. 27, 436 (1995)	Asa
	<del>                                     </del>	Ionic Polymeric Gels, R. Hamden, C. Kent, S. Shafer, Nature	
TH	-	206, 1149 (1965)	
			$oxed{oxed}$

Examiner Signature	Van Tiguyen	Date Considered	11/1/04	
Signature				

<sup>\*</sup>EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U. S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Unique citation designation number. <sup>2</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English tanguage Translation is attached.

U. S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCI Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO	Complete if Known	
	Application Number	09/899,874
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE	Filing Date	July' 5, 2001 a.
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT	First Named Inventor	Mohsen Shahinpoor .
OTATEMENT BY ALL ENGLAND	Group Art Unit	3729 <sup>vs</sup> .
(use as many sheets as necessary)	Examiner Name	TAI VAN NGUYEN =
Sheet 2 of 2	Attorney Docket Number	2313-00

	OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
Examiner Cli Initials No		T²
TO	Collapse of Gels in an Electric Field, T. Tanaka, I. Nishio, S. Sun, S. Ueno-Nishio, Science 218, 467 (1982)	
	A polymer gel with electrically driven motility, Y. Osada, H. Okuzaki, H. Hori, Nature 355, 242 (1992)	
TU	Deformation of Ionic Polymer Gels by Electric Fields, M. Doi, M. Matsumoto, Y. Hirose, Macromolecules 25, 5504 (1992)	
·		
		_

Examiner Signature Date Considered . 11/1/04

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U. S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

<sup>&</sup>quot;EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Unique citation designation number. <sup>2</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.